ZAMA 202 BC

Roman Order of Battle

Massinissa (Independent ally contingent commander) right wing

Numidian light infantry I (C Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front Numidian light infantry II (C Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front Numidian cavalry I (C Grade light cavalry) - 8 stands in 2 ranks Numidian cavalry II (C Grade light cavalry) - 8 stands in 2 ranks Numidian cavalry III (C Grade light cavalry) - 8 stands in 2 ranks Numidian cavalry IV (C Grade light cavalry) - 8 stands in 2 ranks

C. Octavius (subordinate, under Scipio) right centre

Velites I (B Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front
Legion I Romans, 12 legion stands in 3 quincunx lines:
4 stands of hastati (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 1st line
4 stands of principes (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 2nd line
4 stands of triarii (A Grade armoured, understrength spearmen): 3rd line
Velites II (B Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front
Legion II Latins, 12 legion stands in 3 quincunx lines:
4 stands of hastati (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 1st line
4 stands of hastati (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 1st line
4 stands of principes (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 1st line
4 stands of principes (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 2nd line
4 stands of triarii (A Grade armoured, understrength spearmen): 3rd line

Publius Cornelius Scipio (general) centre

M. Silanus (subordinate, under Scipio) left centre

Velites III (B Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front

Legion III Romans, 12 legion stands in 3 quincunx lines:

4 stands of hastati (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 1st line

4 stands of principes (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 2nd line

4 stands of triarii (A Grade armoured, understrength spearmen): 3rd line

Velites IV (B Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front

Legion IV Latins, 12 legion stands in 3 quincunx lines:

4 stands of hastati (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 1st line

4 stands of principes (A Grade armoured, pilum swordsmen): 2nd line

4 stands of triarii (A Grade armoured, understrength spearmen): 3rd line

G. Laelius (contingent commander, under Scipio) left wing

Numidian light infantry III (C Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front Numidian light infantry IV (C Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front Italian cavalry I (B Grade heavy cavalry) - 6 stands in 1 rank Italian cavalry II (B Grade heavy cavalry) - 6 stands in 1 rank

Carthaginian Order of Battle

Gisgo (subordinate under Hannibal) right wing

African elephants - 2 stands: in front

Libyan light infantry I (C Grade skirmishers) - 4 stands: in front Punic cavalry I (C Grade heavy cavalry) - 4 stands in 1 rank

Punic cavalry II (C Grade heavy cavalry) - 4 stands in 1 rank

Hannibal Barca (general) centre

Mago Saunites (subordinate under Hannibal) right centre

African elephants - 4 stands: in front Moorish & Balaeric light infantry I (C Grade skirmishers) - 6 stands: in front Ligurean infantry I (C Grade javelinmen) - 1st line: 4 stands in 1 rank Gallic infantry I (C Grade javelinmen) - 1st line: 8 stands in 1 rank Punic infantry I (B Grade javelinmen) - 2nd line: 8 stands in 1 rank Punic infantry II (B Grade javelinmen) - 2nd line: 4 stands in 1 rank

Hasdrubal Eriphus (subordinate under Hannibal) left centre

African elephants - 4 stands: in front Moorish & Balaeric light infantry II (C Grade skirmishers) - 6 stands: in front Ligurean infantry II (C Grade javelinmen) - 1st line: 4 stands in 1 rank Gallic infantry II (C Grade javelinmen) - 1st line: 8 stands in 1 rank Punic infantry III (B Grade javelinmen) - 2nd line: 8 stands in 1 rank Punic infantry IV (B Grade javelinmen) - 2nd line: 4 stands in 1 rank

Maharbal (contingent commander under Hannibal) right reserve

African veteran infantry I (A Grade armoured spearmen) - 4 stands in 1 rank: front African veteran infantry II (A Grade armoured spearmen) - 6 stands in 1 rank: front Bruttian veteran infantry I (A Grade armoured javelin. swordsmen) - 5 stands in 1 rank: rear Bruttian veteran infantry II (A Grade armoured javelin swordsmen) - 5 stands in 1 rank: rear

Hanno Barca (subordinate, under Maharbal) in the left reserve

African veteran infantry III (A Grade armoured spearmen) - 4 stands in 1 rank: front African veteran infantry IV (A Grade armoured spearmen) - 6 stands in 1 rank: front Bruttian veteran infantry III (A Grade armoured javelin swordsmen) - 5 stands in 1 rank: rear Bruttian veteran infantry IV (A Grade armoured javelin swordsmen) - 5 stands in 1 rank: rear

Tychaeus (independent ally contingent commanderl) left wing

African elephants - 2 stands: in front Numidian light infantry I (C Grade skirmishers) - 3 stands: in front Numidian light infantry II (C Grade skirmishers) - 3 stands: in front Numidian cavalry I (C Grade light cavalry) - 5 stands in 1 rank Numidian cavalry II (C Grade light cavalry) - 5 stands in 1 rank Numidian cavalry III (C Grade light cavalry) - 5 stands in 1 rank